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# **Meaning in Language**

An Introduction to  
Semantics and  
Pragmatics

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# Typographic conventions

## Small capitals

For concepts; occasionally for lexical roots.

## Small capitals in square brackets

For semantic components.

## Angled brackets

For selectional restrictions

## Bold type

For technical terms when first introduced.

## Italics

For citation forms when not set on a different line.

## Bold italics

For emphasis.

## Single quotation marks

For quotations from other authors; ‘scare quotes’.

## Double quotation marks

For meanings.

## Question marks

For semantic oddness.

## Asterisks

For ungrammaticality or extreme semantic abnormality.